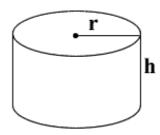
Geometric cylinder



Enter the radius and the height of the cylinder that named *r* and *h*. Calculate the *volume* and *total surface area* of the cylinder.

Input

The first line of the input consist of a single integer number *t* which determines the number of tests.

In each of next *t* lines will contain the radius *r* and the height *h* that separated by a space.

Constraints

• $0 < t \le 1000$

Output

For each test case print out *volume* and *total surface area* that separated by a space. Separate your answers with a new line character.

Example

Input:

5

11

8 -2

4 10

0 7

12 18

Output:

3.14 12.56 the height of cylinder must be greater than 0 502.40 351.68 the radius of cylinder must be greater than 0 8138.88 2260.80